

PRX

U.S. Dep't. of Commerce / NMAO / NOAA / Aircraft Operations Center

FLT ID:	2010901H1	From:	KNCK	To:	KNCF
FLT #:		Blk In:	0017 Z	Lnd Time:	0007 Z
ETD:	1600 Z	Blk Out:	1558 Z	T/O Time:	1611 Z
ETE:	8+00	Total Blk:	8.3	Total Flt:	7.9
Sponsoring Org:	NHC	Program:		Purpose:	INVEST

AOC Flight Crew

TD-LS

Aircraft Commander:	HANVERSON	Data System:	B25KD
Co-Pilot:	KERDS, SWETNER	Avaps:	1ZIC4A2A1
Navigator:	KODER,	System Engineer:	PAUL
Flight Eng:	KLIPPER	AA:	
Flt Director:	SEARS, MORGAN	AA:	
Avionics:	OLNEY	Crew Chief:	

Participating Scientists, Visitors, &amp; Add'l Aircrew on back.

# of people listed on back: 5

	A/C - Takeoff	Wx Station - Takeoff	A/C - Land	Wx Station - Land
Pressure				

Data Source	Number	Data Disposition / Date / Quality		
Flight Level Tapes				
Radar Tapes				
Dropsondes		Good:	Bad:	Sent:
AXBT	12 BTs	2 CRs 1 QUESTIONABLE		

List other data sources on back in Remarks section.

Remarks (Storm Name, Mission ID, Recco Times, Fix Times)	Recco Times:	Fix #	Fix Time
	2 CTs		

Storm Name: 81 HHA

1633  
1701  
0750  
1834  
1904

Mission ID: INVEST

2138  
2149  
22431944  
2000  
2047  
2112

ALHHA 2011

## U.S. Dep't. of Commerce / NMAO / NOAA / Aircraft Operations Center

FLT ID:	T/O Time:	Z	Lnd Time:	Z
Name (Last, First)	Activity on Aircraft	Affiliation		
JAMES, B	SCI	OM		
BROWNSER, J	SCI	OM		

Remarks:

# N42RF ERROR SUMMARY

## Low-Level Invest

### TD-13



Flight ID: 20110901H1

Sensor or system	Number or Name
INE (for wind derivation)	INE1
Accelerometer	ACCI1
Temperature Probe	TT1
Dew Point Probe	TDM2X
Static Pressure	PSFX
Dynamic Pressure	PQF1X
Vert. Wind	ALTI1X
Constants File	/acdata/adc/42_11v5.adc
Project Directory	/acdata/2011/MET/20110825H1

**Special note:** There was a major problem with the attack angle output during this mission that results in erroneous vertical winds for the entire mission.

#### Notes:

There were two data gaps throughout the flight. The times are listed below.

222321Z – 222644Z

222811Z – 222829Z

Dewpoint sensor 2 (TDM2 [EdgeTech]) generated erroneous data between 235518Z – 001237Z. The erroneous data were replaced with dewpoint sensor 1 (TDM1 [Buck]) and TDM3 [Maycomm TDL] outputs via direct substitution:  
TDM2X = TDM1 (235518Z – 000818Z)  
TDM2X = TDM3 (000819Z – 001237Z)

RINU-1550 GPS altitude (ALTI1) experienced multiple instances where erroneous data were collected. The data were modified using the Novatel GPS (NVLGPS) altitude values. The times and equations follows.

183210Z – 183224Z ALTI1X = ALTNVL -1.1  
183237Z – 183248Z ALTI1X = ALTNVL -1.1  
190247Z – 190330Z ALTI1X = ALTNVL -7.0  
211617Z – 211623Z ALTI1X = ALTNVL -3.5  
211721Z – 211724Z ALTI1X = ALTNVL -3.5  
211730Z – 211741Z ALTI1X = ALTNVL -3.5  
211848Z – 211850Z ALTI1X = ALTNVL -3.5  
214548Z – 214554Z ALTI1X = ALTNVL -3.1

There were two instances where static pressure from the fuselage (PSF) spiked. The spikes were removed and replaced using statistical techniques using static pressure from the wingtip as a reference. The spikes occurred at 194956Z – 194958Z and 170610Z – 170614Z.

There were two instances where measured fuselage dynamic attack pressure (PQF1) spiked. The spikes were removed and replaced substituting values from the measured radome dynamic attack pressure. The times and equations of the substitutions follow.

194956Z – 194958Z  $PQF1X = PQR + 0.9$

170610Z – 170614Z  $PQF1X = PQR + 0.8$

During the flight there were instances where dewpoint temperature values exceeded derived ambient temperature values resulting in humidity values above 100%. These situations occurred during heavy precipitation events.

All other instruments worked optimally during the flight.

There were 12 AXBTs deployed, 12 were good.

There were 2 AXCPs deployed, 1 was good, 1 was questionable.

There were 2 AXCTDs deployed, 2 were good.

Takeoff/Landing data: Data during landing and takeoff are potentially suspect. It is recommended that ground data not be used for scientific analysis.

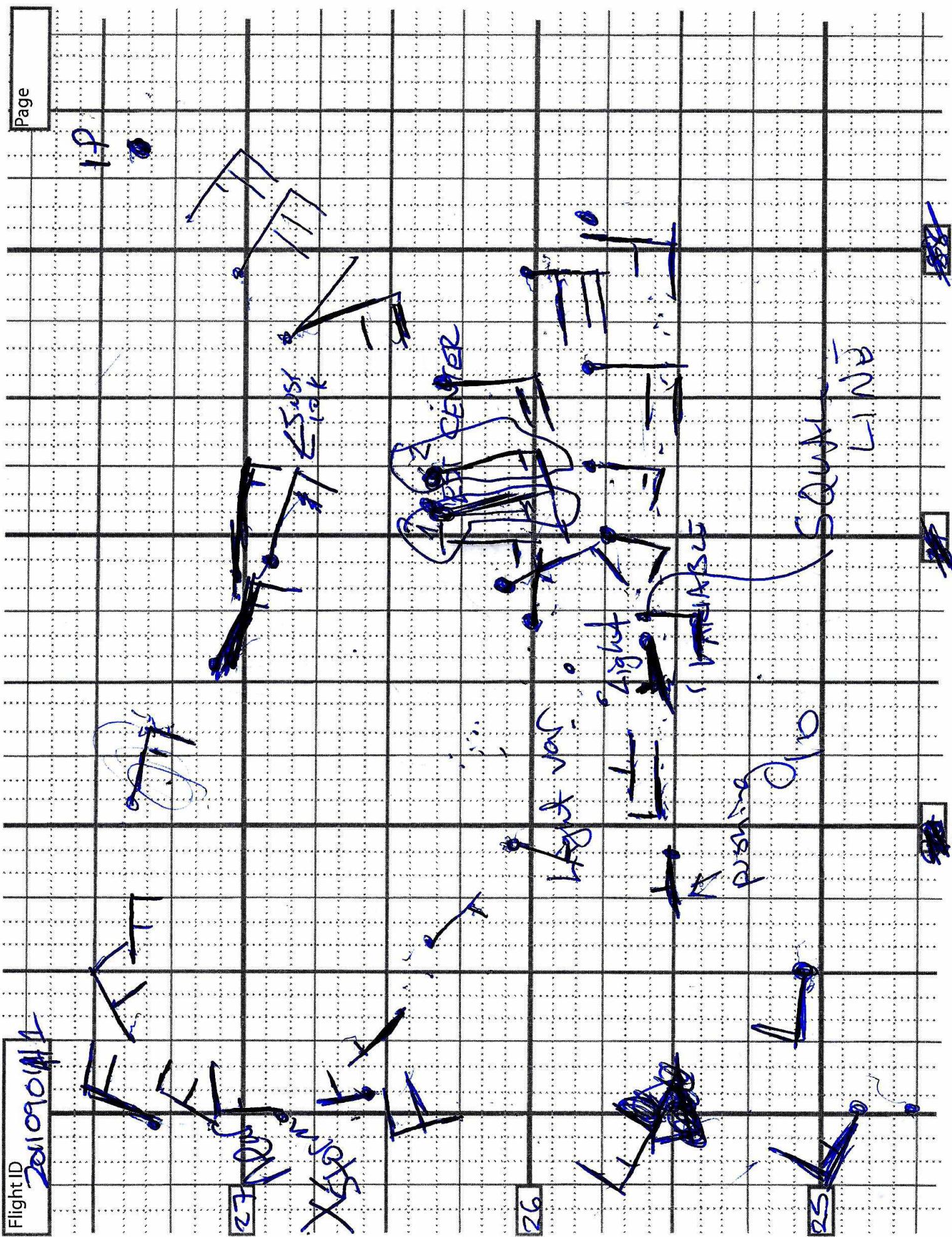
SPECIAL NOTE!!! The variable names dpj\_wgs, dpj\_was, and dpj\_wz in the netCDF file represent vertical ground, vertical air, and vertical wind speeds respectively, computed using Dave Jorgensen's vertical wind algorithm. It is recommended that these values be used for vertical wind analysis.

#### **Takeoff(1611Z) Landing(0017Z)**

Aircraft Static Pressure	1017.7 mb	1016.2 mb
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Corrected Tower Pressure	1018.1 mb	1016.7 mb
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Flight Director: Ian Sears (813) 828-3310 ext. 3039



W BOUND

Power  
Saves

26  
24.8

46.8  
48.8

55

52 + 50

52

3

DATE	SCHEDULED RX TIME	AIRCRAFT NUMBER	FLIGHT DIRECTOR
WX MISSION IDENTIFIER			OB NUMBER
VORTEX DATA MESSAGE			
A	01 / 2201 Z	DATE and TIME of FIX	
B	26 DEG 25 MIN N S	LATITUDE of FIX	
	91 DEG 33 MIN W E	LONGITUDE of FIX	
C	NAMB	M	MINIMUM HEIGHT of STANDARD LEVEL
D	NA	KT	ESTIMATE of MAXIMUM SURFACE WIND OBSERVED
E	NA	NM	BEARING and RANGE from CENTER of MAXIMUM SURFACE WIND
F	248 DEG 7000 FT	MAXIMUM FLIGHT LEVEL WIND NEAR CENTER	
G	248 DEG 7 NM	BEARING and RANGE from CENTER of MAXIMUM FLIGHT LEVEL WIND	
H	EXTRAP 1008 MB	MINIMUM SEA LEVEL PRESSURE COMPUTED FROM DROPSonde OR EXTRAPOLATED FROM FLIGHT LEVEL. IF EXTRAPOLATED, CLARIFY IN REMARKS.	
I	26 C / 458 M	MAXIMUM FLIGHT LEVEL TEMP / PRESSURE ALTITUDE OUTSIDE EYE	
J	26 C / 458 M	MAXIMUM FLIGHT LEVEL TEMP / PRESSURE ALTITUDE INSIDE EYE	
K	25 C / 30 C	DEWPOINT TEMP / SEA SURFACE TEMP INSIDE EYE	
L	NA	EYE CHARACTER: Closed wall, poorly defined, open SW, etc.	
M	NA	EYE SHAPE/ORIENTATION/DIAMETER: Code eye shape as: C - Circular; CO - Concentric; E - Elliptical. Transmit orientation of the major axis in tens of degrees, i.e., 01-010 to 190; 17-170 to 350. Transmit diameter in nautical miles. Examples: C8= Circular eye 8 miles in diameter; E09/15/5=Elliptical eye, major axis 090-270, length of major axis 15 NM, length of minor axis 5 NM. CO8-14=Concentric eye, diameter inner eye 8 NM, outer eye 14 NM.	
N	13	FIX DETERMINED BY / FIX LEVEL. FIX DETERMINED BY: 1-Penetration; 2-Radar; 3-Wind; 4-Pressure; 5-Temperature. FIX LEVEL (Indicate surface center if visible; indicate both surface and flight level centers ONLY when same): 0-Surface; 1-1500 ft; 9-925mb; 8-850mb; 7-700mb; 5-500mb; 4-400mb; 3-300mb; 2-200mb; NA-Other	
O	1 / 1 NM	NAVIGATION FIX ACCURACY / METEOROLOGICAL ACCURACY	
P	REMARKS		
	MAX FL WIND	27 KT	NE QUAD 1942 Z

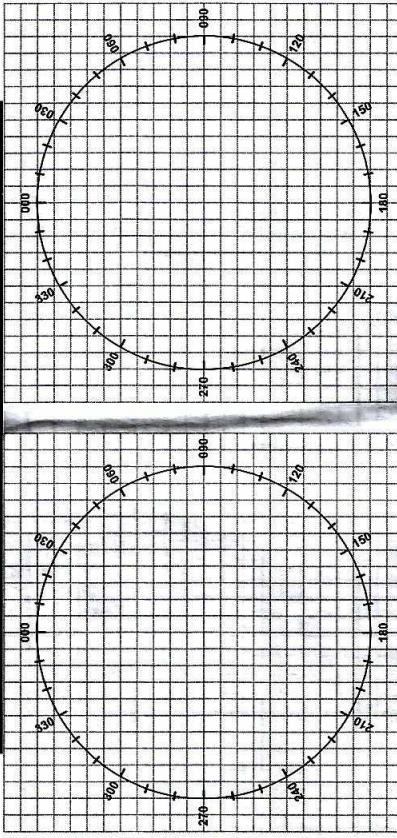
315



DAMP D/D

## MISSION LOG

PAGE	OF
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## POSITION REPORT

TRANSMIT THE FOLLOWING MESSAGE TO ANY AGENCY ON THE AIR-GROUND FREQUENCY IN USE, IF UNABLE TO ESTABLISH COMMS, ATTEMPT CONTACT ON ANY OF THE FOLLOWING EMERGENCY FREQUENCIES:

- UHF/VOICE VHF/VOICE MF/VOICE HF/CW  
243.0 121.5 2182 KHZ 8364 KHZ 500 KHZ  
MAYDAY, MAYDAY  
THIS IS NOAA 4, NOAA 4, NOAA 4.  
1. POSITION  
2. TIME  
3. ALTITUDE  
4. NEXT POSITION  
5. ETA  
6. NEXT POSITION
- N/S  
E/W AT \_\_\_\_\_  
-HEADING \_\_\_\_\_ TRUE/MAG  
-AT \_\_\_\_\_ KTS TRUE/INDICATED  
-FLIGHT LEVEL OR ALTITUDE  
-WE ARE A P-3 AIRCRAFT WITH \_\_\_\_\_ SOULS ON BOARD  
-NATURE OF EMERGENCY  
-ASSISTANCE DESIRED  
-PILOT INTENTIONS  
-WE HAVE \_\_\_\_\_ ENDURANCE REMAINING

## EMERGENCY MESSAGE

TRANSMIT THE FOLLOWING MESSAGE TO ANY AGENCY ON THE AIR-GROUND FREQUENCY IN USE, IF UNABLE TO ESTABLISH COMMS, ATTEMPT CONTACT ON ANY OF THE FOLLOWING EMERGENCY FREQUENCIES:

TIME	FIX	TYPE	POSITION	INS 1 POSITION	KERR	INS 2 POSITION	KERR	MH	VAR +E=>	TH	DR +R=>	TRK	GS	WD	WS	ALT	TAS	NEXT PT	DIST	TIME	ETA	REMARKS
1653	SNT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1551	TAK	-	K, 6, A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1610	T/0	Δ	135, S	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1615	Δ	130/132.35	83 16	83 16	0	83 16	0	184	SW	179	0	184	SW	179	0	184	SW	179	0	184	SW	
1627	C	-	133.35	-	11330	-	133.17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1714	Δ	-	21 41	-	21 41	6	21 41	6	21 41	6	21 41	6	21 41	6	21 41	6	21 41	6	21 41	6	21 41	
1745	C	-	081 08	-	081 08	0	081 08	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1748	C	-	AF 929	-	AF 929	-	AF 929	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1741	C	-	AF 929	-	AF 929	-	AF 929	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1811	Δ	-	26 26	-	26 26	0	26 26	0	26 26	0	26 26	0	26 26	0	26 26	0	26 26	0	26 26	0	26 26	
1812	Δ	-	09 06	-	09 06	0	09 06	0	09 06	0	09 06	0	09 06	0	09 06	0	09 06	0	09 06	0	09 06	
1844	C	-	26 15	-	26 15	17	26 15	17	26 15	17	26 15	17	26 15	17	26 15	17	26 15	17	26 15	17	26 15	
1911	Δ	-	89 18	-	89 18	18	89 18	18	89 18	18	89 18	18	89 18	18	89 18	18	89 18	18	89 18	18	89 18	
1934	C	-	OPS NOR	-	OPS NOR	14	OPS NOR	14	OPS NOR	14	OPS NOR	14	OPS NOR	14	OPS NOR	14	OPS NOR	14	OPS NOR	14	OPS NOR	
2022	Δ	-	26 10	-	26 10	9	26 10	9	26 10	9	26 10	9	26 10	9	26 10	9	26 10	9	26 10	9	26 10	
2032	C	-	09 09	-	09 09	0	09 09	0	09 09	0	09 09	0	09 09	0	09 09	0	09 09	0	09 09	0	09 09	

281-030-5555

8933

92.2

31.4

(G) - GPS (I) - INS (R) - RADIO (W) - VISUAL (C) - CELESTIAL (D) - DR  
FIX TYPES

MISSION LOG		PAGE — OF —		
TIME	FIX TYPE	POSITION	INS 1 POSITION	KERR
2146	P	26°42.9' 91°33'		
2153	C	26°16' 09°40'	OPS NORM	
2201	P	26°24.7' 09°33'		
2210	C	26°24.7' 09°33'	26°24.7' 09°33'	
2225	C	26°24.7' 09°33'	26°24.7' 09°33'	135
2241	C	26°24.7' 09°33'	26°24.7' 09°33'	
0007		26°24.7' 09°33'		